Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Personal Identification:
Tracing Back the Beginning and its Development as a Science

Objective: To explore the beginning and development of various sciences associated with personal identification.

Key words: Anthropometry, Dactyloscopy, Chiroscopy, Poroscopy, Podoscopy, Odontology, Cheiloscopy, DNA Fingerprinting

Activity 1   Create a timeline showing the development of the science of personal identification.

TIME	EVENT

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 2   Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What are the three-fold principles involved in the study of fingerprints?

   _____
   _____
   _____
   _____
   _____
   _____

2. Who is the Father of Dactyloscopy?

   _____

3. Who is the Father of Fingerprint Science?

   _____

4. What is AFIS?

   _____

5. What is CODIS?

   _____

Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Anthropometry _____
   _____
   _____
   _____

2. Dactyloscopy _____
   _____
   _____
   _____

3. Chiroscopy _____
   _____
   _____

4. Poroscopy _____
   _____
   _____

5. Podoscopy _____
   _____
   _____

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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6. Odontology _____
_____
_____

7. Cheiloscopy _____
_____
_____
_____

8. DNA Fingerprinting _____
_____
_____
_____

Cite all the references you used in completing the exercise (Books, e-books, websites etc.).
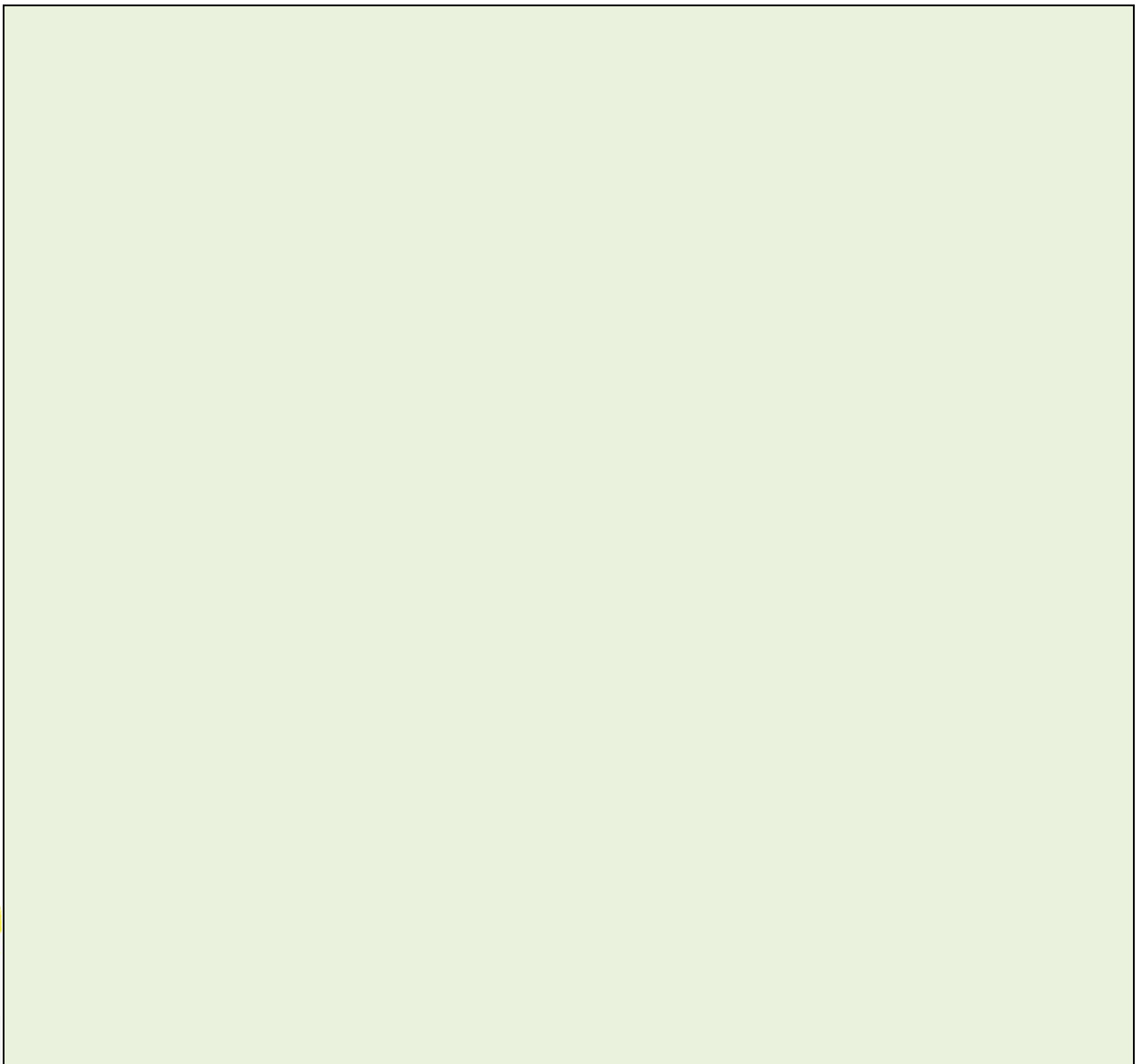
Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Friction Ridge

Objective: To discover different layers of human skin associated with friction ridges and how fingerprints are formed.

Key words: Skin furrows, Dermal papillae, Papillary ridges, Malphigian layer, Dermis, Epidermis, Eccrine glands, Sebacious glands, Apocrine glands.

Activity 1   Draw the anatomy of the skin (Hairless part)

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
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Rating: _____

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Activity 2   Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What secretions are present in the following skin glands?

	Inorganics	Organics
Eccrine		
Sebaceous		
Apocrine		

2. What is Latent Fingerprint?

3. What skin layer is named after Marcelo Malpighi?

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Skin furrows

2. Dermal papillae

3. Papillary ridges

4. Malphigian layer

5. Dermis

6. Epidermis

7. Eccrine glands

8. Sebacious glands

9. Apocrine glands.

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
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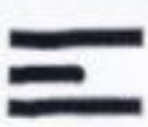
Galton Details

Objective: To be acquainted with the different ridge characteristics and formations of the finger.

Key words: Minutiae, Type line, Focal Points, Bifurcation, Spur, Incipient Ridge, Dissociated Ridge, Appendage

Activity 1   Give the name of the following Minutiae/Galton Details. Draw the minutiae identified in the vacant boxes.

_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
_____	_____	_____	_____
Divergence	Convergence	Incipient (Nascent)	Dissociated
Delta	Core	Type line	Appendage

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 2   Name the corresponding detail of the given fingerprint pattern.

1.   _____
2.   _____
3.   _____
4.   _____
5.   _____
6.   _____
7.   _____
8.   _____
9.   _____
10. _____

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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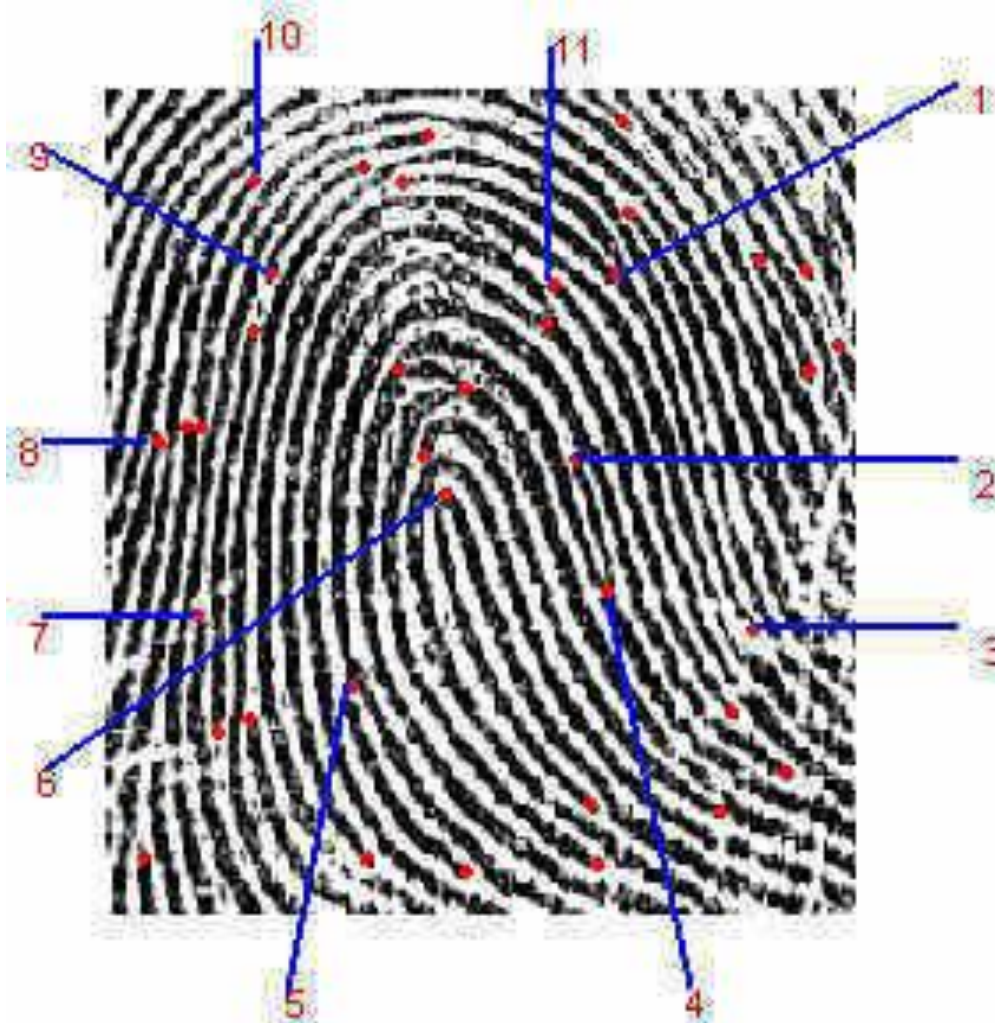
Activity 2   Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What is the relevance of ridge characteristics in personal identification?

2. What is the standard of the following countries when it comes to the consideration of analogous points in two fingerprints to arrive at a positive identification?

Country	Matching Points
Philippines	
Japan	
Spain	
Switzerland	
Austria	
England	
France	
Germany	

3. What is the standard of the International Association of Identification as to the number of homogeneous points in two fingerprints to arrive at a positive identification?

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Minutiae

2. Type line

3. Focal Points

4. Bifurcation

5. Spur

6. Incipient Ridge

7. Dissociated Ridge

8. Appendage

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Fingerprint Patterns

Objective: To familiarize the three (3) major fingerprint patterns and its requisites as well as the eight sub-patterns of fingerprints.

Key words: Radial loop, Ulnar loop, Plain Arch, Tented arch, Plain whorl, Double loop whorl, Central Pocket loop whorl, and Accidental whorl.

Activity 1   Draw the pattern asked in the following boxes.

Plain Arch	Tented Arch	Radial Loop	Ulnar Loop
Plain Whorl	**Double Loop Whorl**	**Central Pocket Loop Whorl**	**Accidental Whorl**

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
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Rating: _____

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Activity 2   Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What is the frequency distribution of the three major divisions of fingerprint patterns? (present it in a pie diagram)
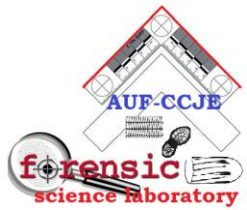
2. What is the frequency distribution of the sub-groups of fingerprint patterns? (provide a pie diagram for each group)

    Arch Group

    Loop Patterns

    Whorl Patterns

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Radial loop

2. Ulnar loop

3. Plain Arch

4. Tented arch

5. Plain whorl

6. Double loop whorl

7. Central Pocket loop whorl

8. Accidental whorl

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Fingerprint Classification

Objective: To apply the rules in deriving the fingerprint classification of a given set of fingerprint patterns.

A. Primary Classification

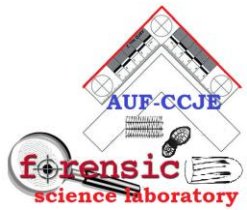**Key words:** Primary Classification, Blocking, Pairing, Numerator and Denominator

Activity 1   Enumerate the steps in deriving the primary classification

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Activity 2   Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What is the primary classification of a set of fingerprint pattern if all are identified to be coming from the whorl family?

2. What is the lowest possible primary classification in a fingerprint record?

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Primary Classification

2. Blocking

3. Pairing

4. Numerator

5. Denominator

Activity 4   Figure out the primary classification of the following problems.

1. Answer: _____

X	/	C	T	W
U	D	X	/	A

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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2. Answer: _____

/	C	A	A	/
\	D	X	/	\

3. Answer: _____

X	Amp	C	T	W
\	D	X	MB	A

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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B. Secondary Classification

Keywords: Secondary classification, Capital letter group, Small letter group, ART, dash

Activity 1 Enumerate the rules observed in deriving the secondary classification.

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Activity 2 Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What set of fingers are involved in deriving the secondary classification?

2. What are the symbols to be used in representing the fingers for the capital letter group?

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Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Secondary classification

2. Capital letter group

3. Small letter group

4. ART

5. Dash

Activity 4   Figure out the secondary classification of the following problems.

1. Answer: _____

X	/	C	T	W
U	D	X	/	A

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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2. Answer: _____

/	C	A	A	/
\	D	X	/	\

3. Answer: _____

X	Amp	C	T	W
\	D	X	MB	A

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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C. Sub-secondary Classification

Keywords: Sub-secondary classification, Ridge Counting and Ridge Tracing

Activity 1 Enumerate the rules observed in deriving the sub-secondary classification.

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Activity 2 Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What set of fingers are involved in deriving the sub-secondary classification?

2. What are the rules in ridge counting?

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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3. What are the rules in Ridge tracing?

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Sub-secondary classification

2. Ridge Counting

3. Ridge Tracing

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 4   Figure out the sub-secondary classification of the following problems.

1. Answer: _____

X	/ 15 ridge counts	C 4 tracings Above right delta	T	W
U	\ 9 ridge counts	X 2 tracings	/ 8 ridge counts	A

2. Answer: _____

/	C 4 tracings Below right delta	/ 11 ridge counts	A	/
\	D	W 1 tracing	/ 10 ridge counts	\

3. Answer: _____

X	Amp	C 3 tracings In front right delta	T	W
\	D 5 tracings above right delta	X 2 tracings	MB	A

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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D. Major Classification

Keywords: Major classification, IMO, SML

Activity 1   Enumerate the rules observed in deriving the major classification.

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Activity 2   Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What set of fingers are involved in deriving the major classification?

2. What are the two tables used in deriving the major classification?

Table A	Scale	Table B	Scale

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 3 Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Major classification

2. IMO Classification

3. SML Classification

Activity 4 Figure out the major classification of the following problems.

1. Answer on the box

18 RC	
16 RC	

2. Answer on the box

15 RC	
19 RC	

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Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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3. **Answer on the box**

C **4 tracings** **Below right delta**	
16 **RC**	

4. **Answer on the box**

W **2 tracings**	
19 **RC**	

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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E. Final Classification

Keywords: Final classification, Ridge Counting of Whorls

Activity 1   State the rules observed in deriving the final classification.

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Activity 2   Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What finger or set of fingers are involved in deriving the final classification?

2. What process is done if both little fingers come from the whorl family?

3. Where is the derived final classification exhibited in the classification line/formula?

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Final classification

2. Ridge Counting of Whorls

Activity 4   Figure out the final classification of the following problems.

1. Answer in the box

15 **RC of **	
16 **RC of /**	

2. Answer in the box

5 **RC of whorl**	
19 **RC of loop**	

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Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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3. Answer in the box

T	
A	

4. Answer in the box

A	
11 **RC of W**	

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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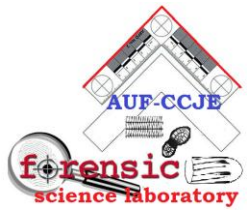
F. Key Classification

Keywords: Key classification, First Loop pattern, First whorl pattern

Activity 1 State the rules observed in deriving the key classification.

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Activity 2 Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What finger or fingerprint patterns are considered in deriving the key classification?

2. What process is done in deriving the key classification?

3. Where is the derived key classification exhibited in the classification line/formula?

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Key classification

2. First Loop pattern

3. First whorl pattern

Activity 4   Figure out the key classification of the following problems.

1. Answer: _____

X	/ **15 ridge counts**	C **4 tracings** **Above right** **delta**	T	W
U	\ **9 ridge counts**	X **2 tracings**	/ **8 ridge counts**	A

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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2. Answer: _____

/	C	/	A	/
13 ridge counts	**4 tracings Below right delta**	**11 ridge counts**		
\	D	W	/	\
	2 tracings	**1 tracing**	**10 ridge counts**	

3. Answer: _____

X	Amp	C	T	W
		3 tracings In front right delta		
\	D	X	MB	A
10 ridge counts	**5 tracings above right delta**	**2 tracings**		

4. Answer: _____

W	C	D	A	/
13 ridge counts	**4 tracings Below right delta**	**11 ridge counts**		**14 ridge counts**
X	D	W	W	\
		1 tracing	**10 ridge counts**	

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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G. Second Sub-secondary Classification

Keywords: Second sub-classification, All loop pattern

Activity 1 State the rules observed in deriving the sub-secondary classification.

_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____
_____

Activity 2 Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What fingers or fingerprint patterns are considered in deriving the second sub-secondary classification?

2. What process is done in deriving the key classification?

3. Where is the derived sub-secondary classification exhibited in the classification line/formula?

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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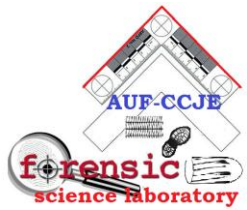
Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Second sub-secondary classification

2. First Loop pattern

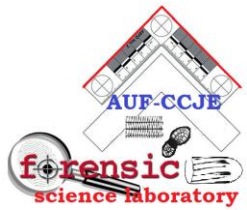**Activity 4**   Figure out the key classification of the following problems.

1. Answer: _____

/ 10 ridge counts	/ 5 ridge counts	/ 9 ridge counts	/ 10 ridge counts	/ 15 ridge counts
/ 18 ridge counts	\ 9 ridge counts	/ 5 ridge counts	/ 8 ridge counts	/ 15 ridge counts

2. Answer: _____

/ 13 ridge counts	\ 9 ridge counts	/ 11 ridge counts	\ 9 ridge counts	\ 9 ridge counts
\ 9 ridge counts	\ 4 ridge counts	\ 7 ridge counts	/ 11 ridge counts	\ 8 ridge counts

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Fingerprint Impression Development

Objective: To demonstrate the competencies and skills in development of different fingerprint impressions.

Key words: Fingerprint, Latent print, Patent print, Plastic print, Mechanical Method and Chemical Method

Activity 1   Create a Quick Guide in Latent Print Development with the consideration of different surface characteristics.

Surface	Method

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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	Name:_____ Correct Application:
	Name:_____ Correct Application:
	Name:_____ Correct Application:

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Name:_____
Correct Application:

Name:_____
Correct Application:

Name:_____
Correct Application:

Course: BS Criminology
Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 2   Frequently Asked Questions (FAQ)

1. What are the three kinds of Fingerprint impressions?

2. How are fingerprint impressions formed?

Activity 3   Define or describe the following keywords.

1. Fingerprint

2. Latent print

3. Patent print

4. Plastic print

5. Mechanical Method

6. Chemical Method

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Specialization: Dactyloscopy
Name: _____
Rating: _____

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Activity 4   Mechanical and chemical Development

Instructions:

1. Collect the following materials for the actual development and lifting of fingerprint impressions: soda cans, dvd-disc/cd disc, monoblock chair, bond paper, coffee mug, knife, unfinished wood, plastic packaging material, adhesive-coated material and pvc pipe.
2. Put on your fingerprint impressions on the above mentioned materials. Vary the conditions of transferring your prints such as clean or dirty hands.
3. Review the quick guide you have created and start developing the impressions and subsequently lift the same and preserve.
4. Follow the standard procedure in the preservation of fingerprint evidence and accomplish the evidence tag for proper labeling. See illustration below: